

CITI HABITATS

Residential Rental Market Report

March & First Quarter 2018

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This report follows overall conditions in the Manhattan rental market during March - as well as throughout the first quarter of the year. In addition, we track average and median rents for 14 neighborhoods in the borough of Brooklyn over the same period.

When looking at the most recent data for March, we found that overall market conditions improved for landlords. Rents remained remarkably stable when compared to February, while the Manhattan vacancy rate fell to the lowest level since May of 2017. While still relatively prevalent, the percentage of new leases that included an incentive also declined.

Rents, while down slightly for some apartment categories, remain near record highs.

In March 2018, Manhattan rents shifted by statistically insignificant amounts for studio, two- and three-bedroom units, while they declined 1% for one-bedroom homes. Meanwhile, year-over-year, pricing fell by 1% and 4% for studio and 2-bedroom apartments, while rents were up 2% and 1% for one- and three-bedrooms.

As in Manhattan, pricing changes for Brooklyn studio, two- and three-bedroom apartments were also insignificant - while in contrast, rents increased 1% for one-bedroom units. Year-over-year, Brooklyn rents declined slightly across the board. Rents for studio units fell 2%, while they were down 1% for one-bedroom homes. Two- and three-bedroom rents both fell 3% when compared to March 2017.

In March, the Manhattan vacancy rate fell to the lowest level in 10 months.

The borough's vacancy rate has experienced four consecutive months of declines. In March, the rate fell to 1.63% - from 1.74% in February. In fact, the last time there was less inventory available for rent was in May 2017, when the vacancy rate dipped to 1.58%

Manhattan's vacancy rate is also lower than it was at this time last year. Last March, 1.89% of apartments in the borough were vacant.

While move-in incentives were found on fewer leases in March, they remain a significant marketing tool.

The percentage of leases that included a move-in incentive fell to 35% in March, from 46% in February. Year-over-year, their prevalence remained the same (also 35% in March 2017). While concessions are most common at new-construction luxury buildings, they are offered by landlords across the spectrum to move apartments that aren't leasing quickly – or to gain a competitive advantage in an especially crowded local marketplace.

Quarterly trends show a mixed-bag of conditions.

During the first quarter of 2018, rents declined slightly for all apartment categories when compared to the previous quarter, while they remained relatively unchanged overall when comparing year-over-year.

The Manhattan vacancy rate fell to 1.77% during Q1 – from 2.16% in Q4 2017. It's also lower than Q1 2017's rate of 1.93%. This means fewer available apartment choices for potential tenants.

During Q1 overall, 41% of new leases included an incentive, fewer than the 43% last quarter – but more than the 34% last year.

While many landlords continue to use incentives to entice tenants to act, current data shows increasing demand for rental housing in New York. Part of this trend is related to seasonality in the marketplace, as spring typically is a time of more market activity. However, some tenants may have been prompted to act – because they feel the current owner incentives may not last into the summer season. Finally, there is always a segment of the tenant population that's teetering between renting and buying. Recent stock market fluctuations and potential real estate tax law changes may have this subset taking a wait-and-see approach when it comes to the purchase of a home, thus remaining renters – for now.

Our goal with this report is to provide tenants and landlords alike relevant rental market data to help them make smart, informed decisions. We hope you find it to be a valuable resource when navigating our unique market.

Gary Malin, President, Citi Habitats

When examining our report, please keep the following in mind:

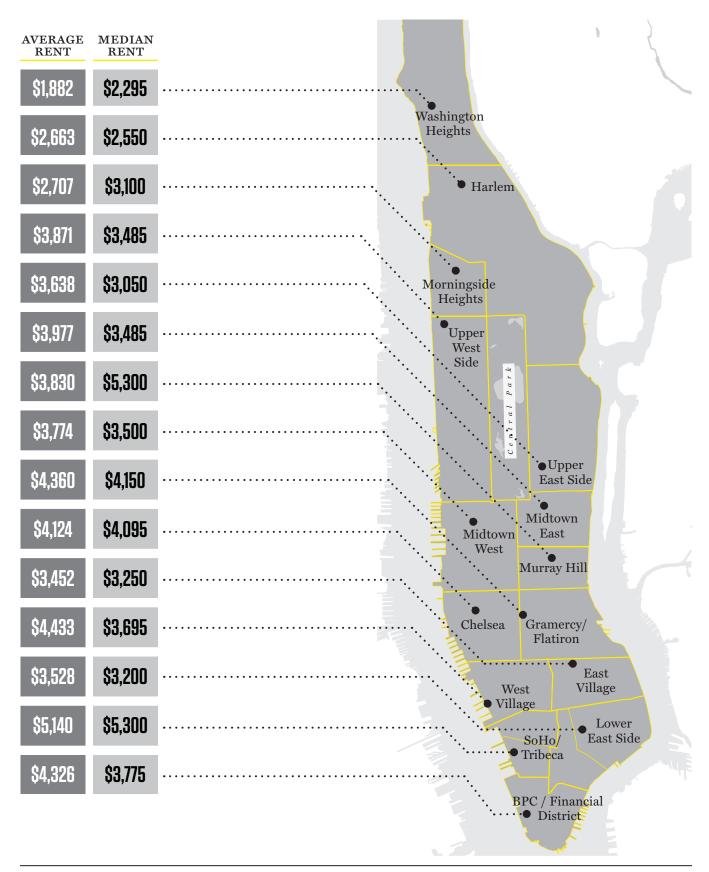
^{1.} The statistics in the letter above, and in the report that follows, are based on Citi Habitats' closed rental transactions, current rental listings in the firm's database and company research.

^{2.} Average rents cited in this report are, for the most part, gross rents, not net effective rents, and do not include landlord incentives, unless the face rent reported on the lease was the net-effective amount.

Manhattan Residential Rental Market Report



March 2018



Manhattan Residential Rental Market Report



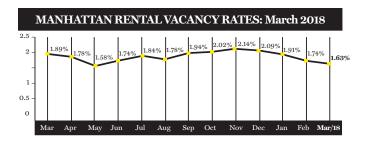
March 2018

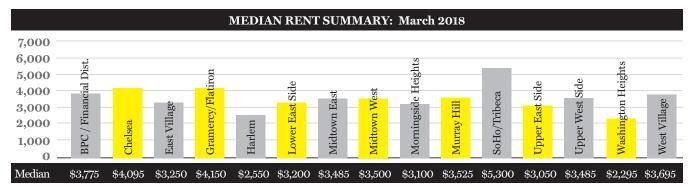
AVERAGE RENT SUMMARY: March 2018					
Location	Studio	1BR	2BR	3BR	
BPC / Financial Dist.	\$2,545	\$3,745	\$4,715	\$6,298	
Chelsea	\$2,556	\$3,555	\$4,533	\$5,850	
East Village	\$2,598	\$2,813	\$3,623	\$4,775	
Gramercy/Flatiron	\$2,400	\$3,575	\$4,966	\$6,500	
Harlem	\$1,795	\$2,371	\$2,511	\$3,975	
Lower East Side	\$2,484	\$3,177	\$3,967	\$4,484	
Midtown East	\$2,428	\$3,915	\$4,363	\$5,200	
Midtown West	\$2,394	\$3,054	\$4,198	\$5,450	
Morningside Heights	\$2,166	\$2,350	\$2,898	\$3,413	
Murray Hill	\$2,288	\$3,142	\$4,296	\$5,595	
Soho/Tribeca	\$2,518	\$4,798	\$5,480	\$7,763	
Upper East Side	\$2,258	\$2,814	\$3,406	\$6,074	
Upper West Side	\$2,066	\$2,877	\$4,215	\$6,324	
Washington Heights	\$1,399	\$1,627	\$2,000	\$2,500	
West Village	\$3,103	\$3,953	\$4,617	\$6,059	
Average: March	\$2,333	3,184	3,986	5,351	
Average: February	\$2,324	3,205	3,974	5,360	
% Change	0%	-1%	0%	0%	

AVERAGE VACANCY RATE: March 2018			
Location	Vacancy Rate		
BPC / Financial Dist.	1.51%		
Chelsea	1.97%		
East Village	1.56%		
Gramercy	1.57%		
Midtown East	1.99%		
Midtown West	1.80%		
Murray Hill	1.43%		
Soho/Tribeca	1.11%		
Upper East Side	1.28%		
Upper West Side	1.76%		
West Village	1.78%		
Average: March	1.63%		
Average: February	1.74%		
Difference	-0.11		



OVERALL BLENDED AVERAGES: March 2018					
BLDG Classification	Studio	1BR	2BR	3BR	
New Development w/ DM*	\$3,296	4,441	7,425	10,782	
Doorman	\$2,827	3,944	6,333	8,814	
Elevator**	\$2,375	3,153	4,395	6,028	
Walkup***	\$2,142	2,695	3,470	4,804	



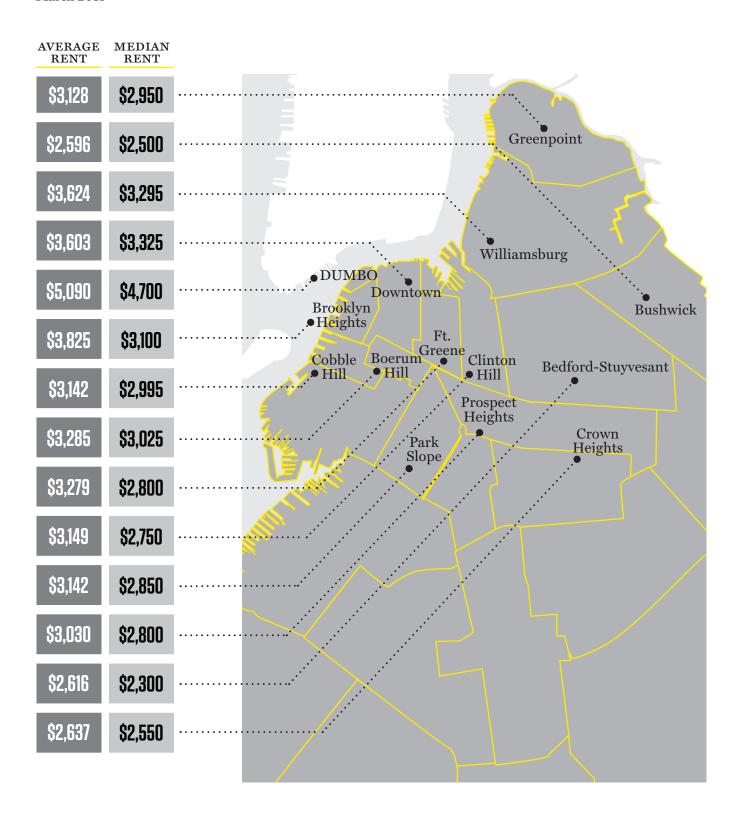


*New Developments include all rental and condo buildings built after 2008. **Elevator averages in the downtown neighborhoods include a significant number of loft rentals compared to other neighborhoods. ***Walkup averages include brownstone and townhouse rentals.

Brooklyn Residential Rental Market Report



March 2018

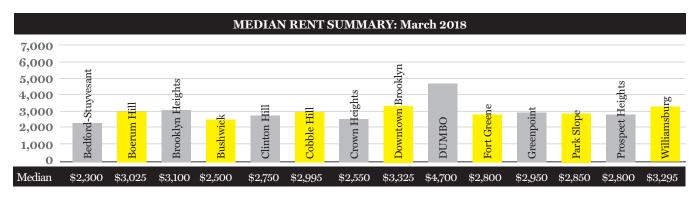


Brooklyn Residential Rental Market Report



March 2018

AVERAGE RENT SUMMARY: March 2018					
Location	Studio	1BR	2BR	3BR	
Bedford-Stuyvesant	\$1,801	2,140	2,461	2,997	
Boerum Hill	\$2,125	2,860	3,681	4,455	
Brooklyn Heights	\$2,309	3,166	4,559	7,697	
Bushwick	\$2,052	2,174	2,457	2,909	
Clinton Hill	\$2,242	2,469	3,337	4,136	
Cobble Hill	\$2,294	2,893	3,504	5,119	
Crown Heights	\$1,943	2,343	2,532	2,838	
Downtown Brooklyn	\$2,594	3,329	4,308	6,418	
DUMBO	\$3,198	3,869	5,631	8,828	
Fort Greene	\$2,305	2,897	3,943	4,240	
Greenpoint	\$2,274	2,676	3,074	3,647	
Park Slope	\$2,110	2,602	3,368	4,331	
Prospect Heights	\$2,175	2,599	3,054	4,163	
Williamsburg	\$2,613	3,125	3,916	5,092	
Average: March	\$2,288	2,796	3,559	4,776	
Average: February	\$2,290	2,765	3,556	4,781	
% Change	0%	1%	0%	0%	





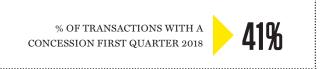
Manhattan Residential Rental Market Report



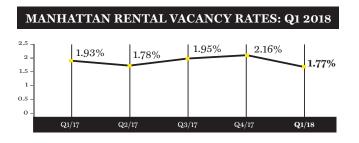
First Quarter 2018

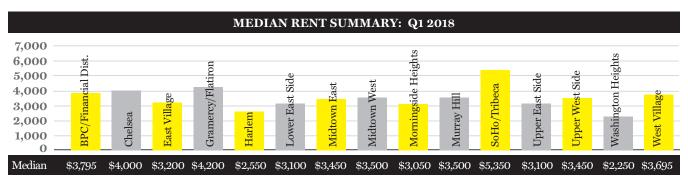
AVERAGE RENT SUMMARY: Q1 2018					
Location	Studio	1BR	2BR	3BR	
BPC/Financial Dist.	\$2,647	3,662	4,692	6,356	
Chelsea	\$2,642	3,438	4,485	5,870	
East Village	\$2,488	2,902	3,698	4,776	
Gramercy/Flatiron	\$2,562	3,692	4,843	6,550	
Harlem	\$1,713	2,398	2,608	4,071	
Lower East Side	\$2,400	3,123	3,861	4,430	
Midtown East	\$2,401	3,910	4,246	5,157	
Midtown West	\$2,339	3,041	4,299	5,411	
Morningside Heights	\$2,172	2,452	2,870	3,464	
Murray Hill	\$2,386	3,246	4,321	5,525	
Soho/Tribeca	\$2,652	4,795	5,508	7,636	
Upper East Side	\$2,128	2,770	3,429	6,020	
Upper West Side	\$2,192	2,907	4,134	6,501	
Washington Heights	\$1,450	1,658	2,063	2,640	
West Village	\$2,979	3,957	4,588	6,146	
Average: Q1/18	\$2,343	3,197	3,976	5,370	
Average: Q4/17	\$2,398	3,242	4,027	5,463	
% Change	-2.3%	-1.4%	-1.3%	-1.7%	
Average: Q1/17	\$2,328	3,098	4,098	5,261	
% Change: Q1-17/18	0.7%	3.2%	-3.0%	2.1%	

AVERAGE VACANCY RATE: Q1 2018				
Location	Vacancy Rate			
BPC/Financial Dist.	1.54%			
Chelsea	2.04%			
East Village	1.84%			
Gramercy	1.78%			
Midtown East	2.30%			
Midtown West	1.79%			
Murray Hill	1.52%			
Soho/Tribeca	1.37%			
Upper East Side	1.45%			
Upper West Side	1.90%			
West Village	1.89%			
Average: Q1/18	1.77%			
Average: Q4/17	2.13%			
Difference	-0.36			
Average: Q1/17	1.93%			
Difference: Q1-17/18	-0.16			



OVERALL BLENDED AVERAGES: Q1 2018					
BLDG Classification	Studio	1BR	2BR	3BR	
New Development w/ DM*	\$3,309	4,586	7,601	10,571	
Doorman	\$2,841	3,983	6,463	9,257	
Elevator**	\$2,394	3,186	4,559	6,012	
Walkup***	\$2,175	2,741	3,517	4,928	





*New Developments include all rental and condo buildings built after 2006. **Elevator averages in the downtown neighborhoods include a significant number of loft rentals compared to other neighborhoods. ***Walkup averages include brownstone and townhouse rentals.

Brooklyn Residential Rental Market Report



First Quarter 2018

AVERAGE RENT SUMMARY: Q1 2018					
Location	Studio	1BR	2BR	3BR	
Bedford-Stuyvesant	\$1,833	2,156	2,460	3,005	
Boerum Hill	\$2,238	2,857	3,665	4,510	
Brooklyn Heights	\$2,300	3,169	4,500	7,579	
Bushwick	\$2,053	2,164	2,453	2,850	
Clinton Hill	\$2,155	2,487	3,261	4,128	
Cobble Hill	\$2,298	2,850	3,670	5,305	
Crown Heights	\$1,917	2,242	2,496	2,747	
Downtown Brooklyn	\$2,581	3,280	4,314	6,476	
DUMBO	\$3,061	3,727	5,695	8,975	
Fort Greene	\$2,303	2,985	3,851	4,281	
Greenpoint	\$2,283	2,570	3,077	3,634	
Park Slope	\$2,110	2,590	3,352	4,253	
Prospect Heights	\$2,163	2,543	3,176	4,199	
Williamsburg	\$2,625	3,113	3,886	5,065	
Average: Q1/18	\$2,280	2,767	3,561	4,786	
Average: Q4/17	\$2,265	\$2,734	\$3,565	\$4,874	
% Change	0.7%	1.2%	-0.1%	-1.8%	

