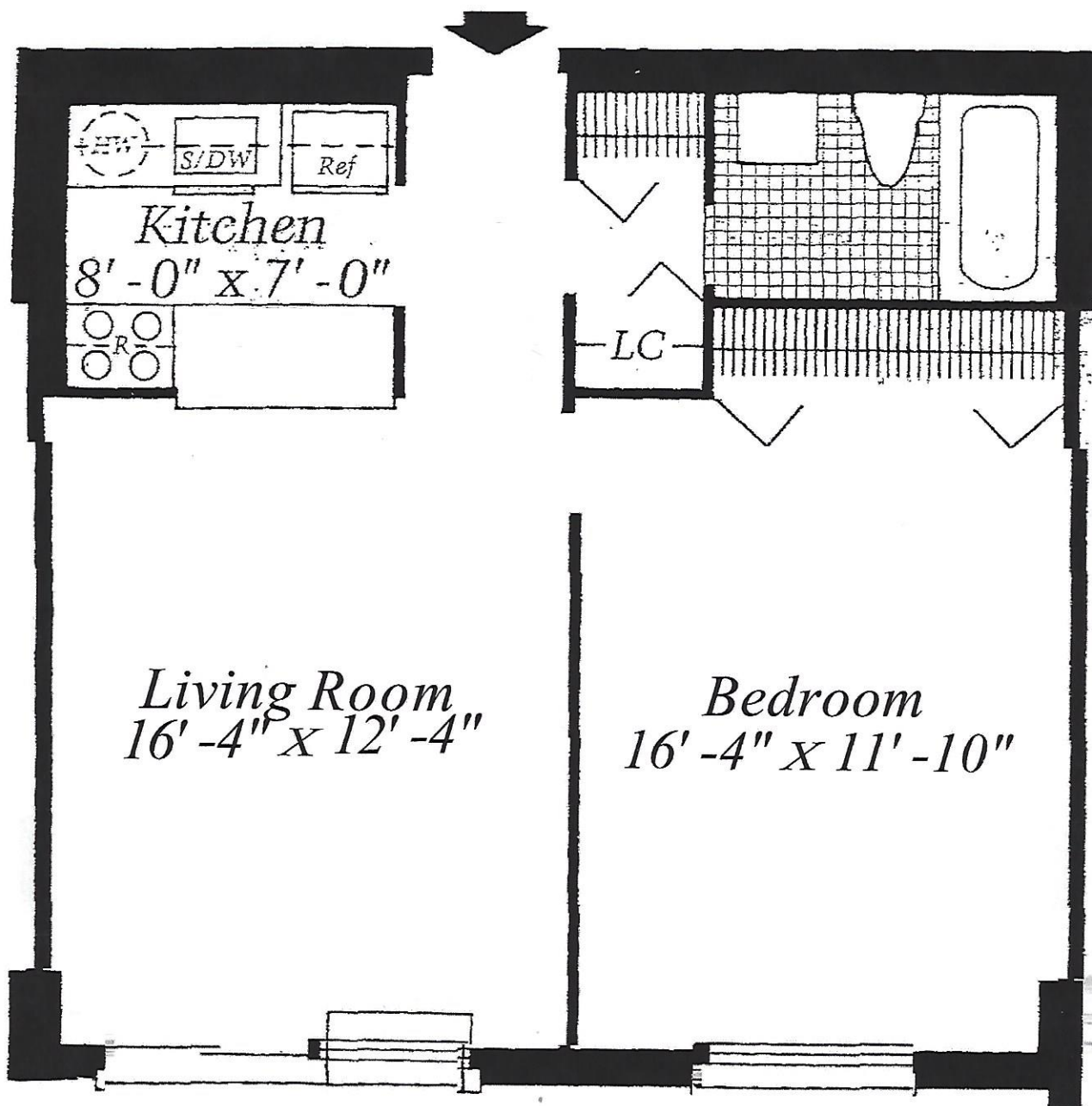




1 Bedroom/1 Bath