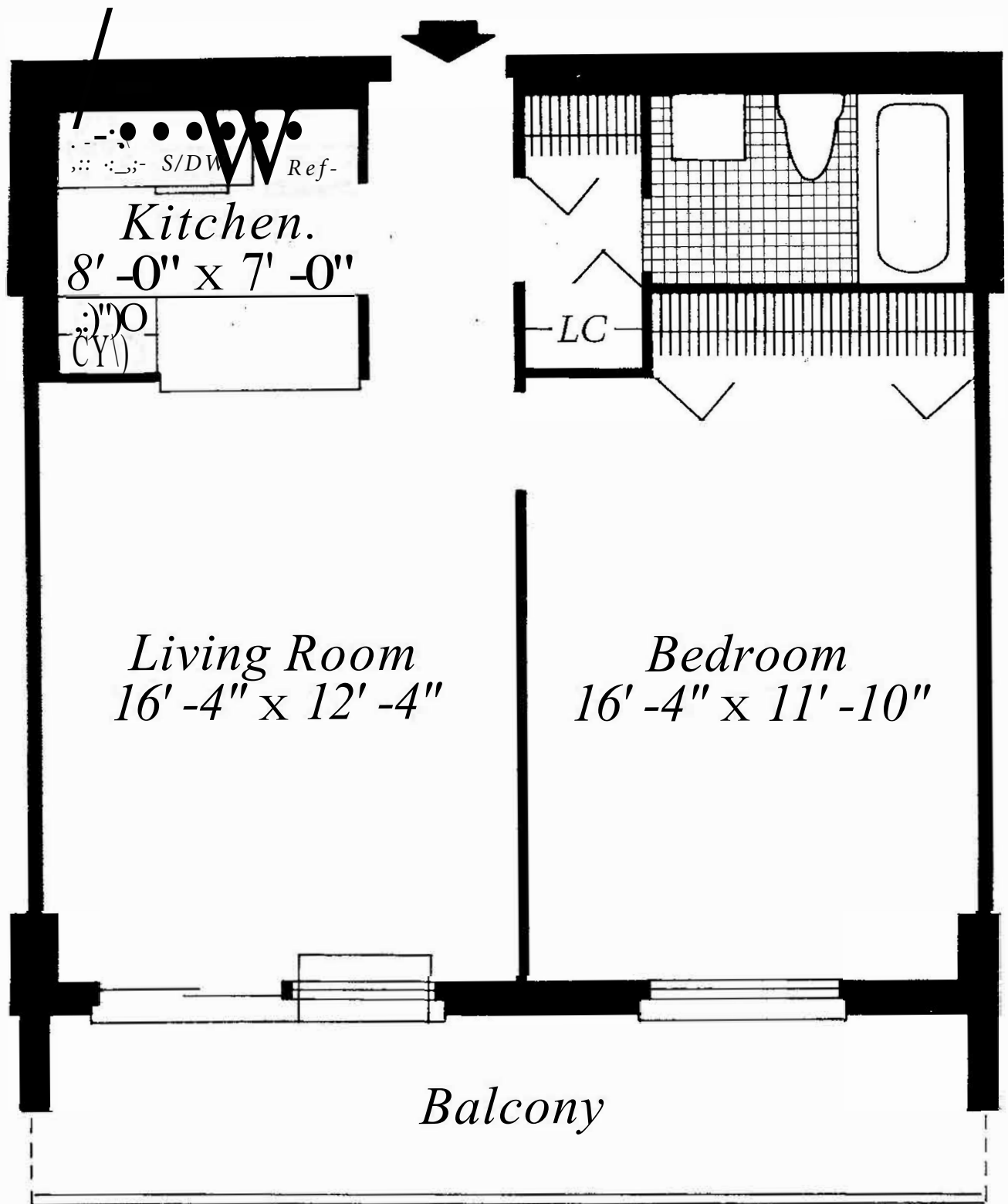




S Line

1 Bedroom/1 Bath/Balcony