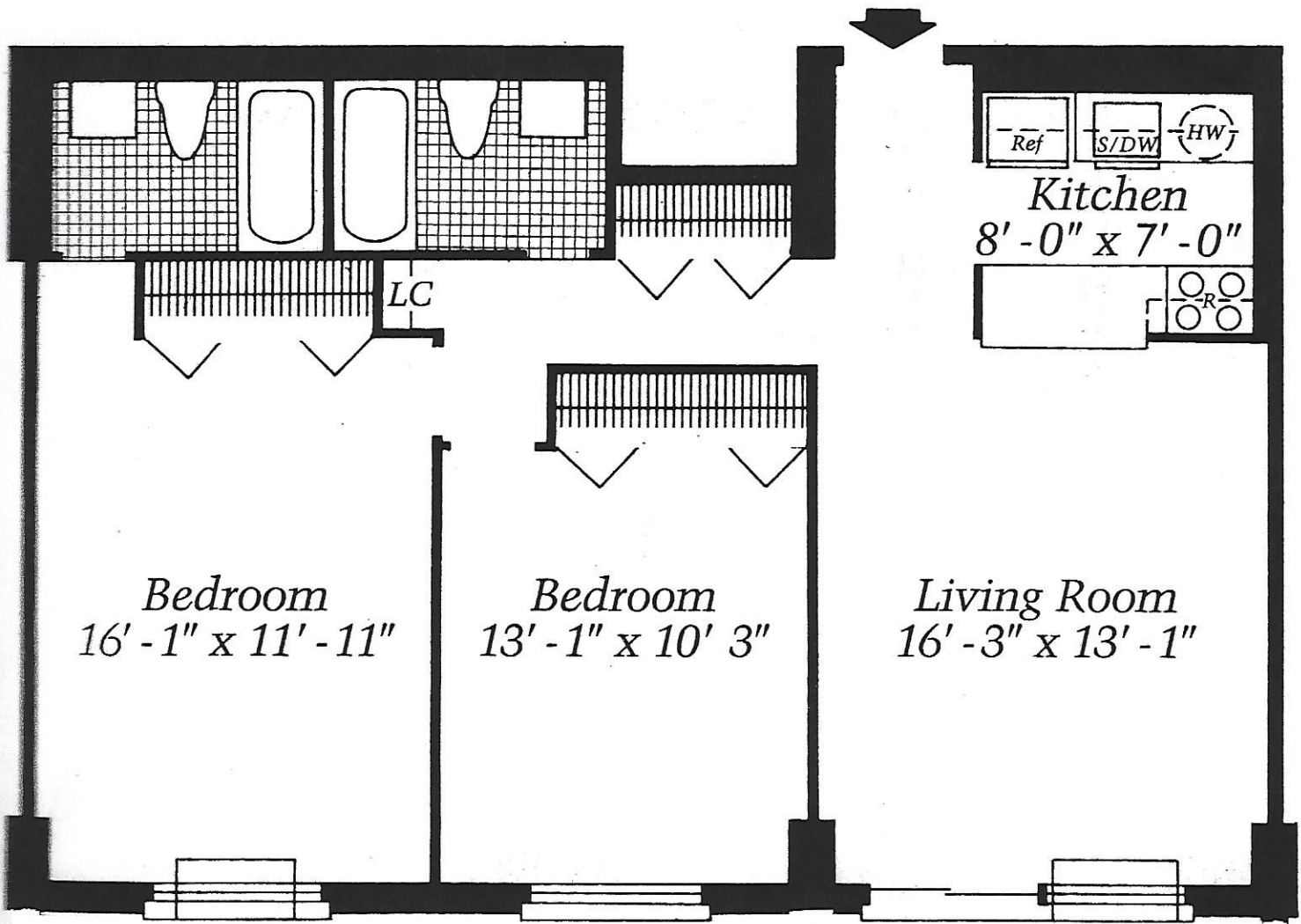




2 Bedrooms/2 Baths